

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

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NOTIFICATION OF ELECTION

(PCT Rule 61.2)

From the INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

To:

Assistant Commissioner for Patents
United States Patent and Trademark
Office
Box PCT
Washington, D.C.20231
ETATS-UNIS D'AMERIQUE

in its capacity as elected Office

Date of mailing (day/month/year) 23 October 2000 (23.10.00)	
International application No. PCT/AU00/00158	Applicant's or agent's file reference 00P023
International filing date (day/month/year) 06 March 2000 (06.03.00)	Priority date (day/month/year) 04 March 1999 (04.03.99)
Applicant JONES, Alan, Bradley et al	

1. The designated Office is hereby notified of its election made:

☒ in the demand filed with the International Preliminary Examining Authority on:
04 October 2000 (04.10.00)

☐ in a notice effecting later election filed with the International Bureau on:

2. The election ☒ was
☐ was not

made before the expiration of 19 months from the priority date or, where Rule 32 applies, within the time limit under Rule 32.2(b).

The International Bureau of WIPO 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35	Authorized officer Charlotte ENGER Telephone No.: (41-22) 338.83.38
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NOTICE INFORMING THE APPLICANT OF THE
COMMUNICATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL
APPLICATION TO THE DESIGNATED OFFICES

(PCT Rule 47.1(c), first sentence)

From the INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

To:

INTELLPRO
Level 7
Reserve Bank Building
102 Adelaide Street
(GPO Box 1339)
Brisbane, Queensland 4000
AUSTRALIE

20 SEP 2000

Date of mailing (day/month/year) 08 September 2000 (08.09.00)		
Applicant's or agent's file reference 00P023		IMPORTANT NOTICE
International application No. PCT/AU00/00158	International filing date (day/month/year) 06 March 2000 (06.03.00)	Priority date (day/month/year) 04 March 1999 (04.03.99)
Applicant TEL.NET MEDIA PTY. LTD. et al		

1. Notice is hereby given that the International Bureau has communicated, as provided in Article 20, the international application to the following designated Offices on the date indicated above as the date of mailing of this Notice:

AU, KP, KR, US

In accordance with Rule 47.1(c), third sentence, those Offices will accept the present Notice as conclusive evidence that the communication of the international application has duly taken place on the date of mailing indicated above and no copy of the international application is required to be furnished by the applicant to the designated Office(s).

2. The following designated Offices have waived the requirement for such a communication at this time:

AE, AL, AM, AP, AT, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, EA, EE, EP, ES, FI, GB, GD,
GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX,
NO, NZ, OA, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW

The communication will be made to those Offices only upon their request. Furthermore, those Offices do not require the applicant to furnish a copy of the international application (Rule 49.1(a-bis)).

3. Enclosed with this Notice is a copy of the international application as published by the International Bureau on 08 September 2000 (08.09.00) under No. WO 00/52598

REMINDER REGARDING CHAPTER II (Article 31(2)(a) and Rule 54.2)

If the applicant wishes to postpone entry into the national phase until 30 months (or later in some Offices) from the priority date, a demand for international preliminary examination must be filed with the competent International Preliminary Examining Authority before the expiration of 19 months from the priority date.

It is the applicant's sole responsibility to monitor the 19-month time limit.

Note that only an applicant who is a national or resident of a PCT Contracting State which is bound by Chapter II has the right to file a demand for international preliminary examination.

REMINDER REGARDING ENTRY INTO THE NATIONAL PHASE (Article 22 or 39(1))

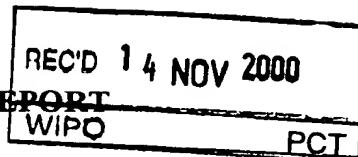
If the applicant wishes to proceed with the international application in the national phase, he must, within 20 months or 30 months, or later in some Offices, perform the acts referred to therein before each designated or elected Office.

For further important information on the time limits and acts to be performed for entering the national phase, see the Annex to Form PCT/IB/301 (Notification of Receipt of Record Copy) and Volume II of the PCT Applicant's Guide.

The International Bureau of WIPO 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland Facsimile No. (41-22) 740.14.35	Authorized officer J. Zahra Telephone No. (41-22) 338.83.38
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PATENT COOPERATION TREATY
PCT
INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT
(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)



Applicant's or agent's file reference 00P023:RC	FOR FURTHER ACTION	See Notification of Transmittal of International Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416).
International application No. PCT/AU00/00158	International filing date (day/month/year) 6 March 2000	Priority Date (day/month/year) 4 March 1999
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC Int. Cl. ⁷ G06F 17/30		
Applicant TEL.NET MEDIA PTY LTD et al		

1.	This international preliminary examination report has been prepared by this International Preliminary Examining Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.																								
2.	<p>This REPORT consists of a total of 5 sheets, including this cover sheet.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, i.e., sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications made before this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT).</p> <p>These annexes consist of a total of sheet(s).</p>																								
3.	<p>This report contains indications relating to the following items:</p> <table><tr><td>I</td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td>Basis of the report</td></tr><tr><td>II</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Priority</td></tr><tr><td>III</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability</td></tr><tr><td>IV</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Lack of unity of invention</td></tr><tr><td>V</td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td>Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement</td></tr><tr><td>VI</td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></td><td>Certain documents cited</td></tr><tr><td>VII</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Certain defects in the international application</td></tr><tr><td>VIII</td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>Certain observations on the international application</td></tr></table>	I	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Basis of the report	II	<input type="checkbox"/>	Priority	III	<input type="checkbox"/>	Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability	IV	<input type="checkbox"/>	Lack of unity of invention	V	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement	VI	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Certain documents cited	VII	<input type="checkbox"/>	Certain defects in the international application	VIII	<input type="checkbox"/>	Certain observations on the international application
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VII	<input type="checkbox"/>	Certain defects in the international application																							
VIII	<input type="checkbox"/>	Certain observations on the international application																							

Date of submission of the demand 4 October 2000	Date of completion of the report 2 November 2000
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/AU AUSTRALIAN PATENT OFFICE PO BOX 200, WODEN ACT 2606, AUSTRALIA E-mail address: pct@ipaustalia.gov.au Facsimile No. (02) 6285 3929	Authorized Officer R.H. STOPFORD Telephone No. (02) 6283 2177

I Basis of the report**1. With regard to the elements of the international application:***

- ☒ the international application as originally filed.
- ☐ the description, pages , as originally filed,
 pages , filed with the demand,
 pages , received on with the letter of
- ☐ the claims, pages , as originally filed,
 pages , as amended (together with any statement) under Article 19,
 pages , filed with the demand,
 pages , received on with the letter of
- ☐ the drawings, pages , as originally filed,
 pages , filed with the demand,
 pages , received on with the letter of
- ☐ the sequence listing part of the description:
 pages , as originally filed
 pages , filed with the demand
 pages , received on with the letter of

2. With regard to the language, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language which is:

- ☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).
- ☐ the language of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).
- ☐ the language of the translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rules 55.2 and/or 55.3).

3. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, was on the basis of the sequence listing:

- ☐ contained in the international application in written form.
- ☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.
- ☐ The statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.
- ☐ The statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished

4. ☐ The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

- ☐ the description, pages
- ☐ the claims, Nos.
- ☐ the drawings, sheets/fig.

5. ☐ This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).**

* Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rules 70.16 and 70.17).

** Any replacement sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this report

V. Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Claims 1-13	YES
	Claims	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims 1-13	YES
	Claims	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims 1-13	YES
	Claims	NO

2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7)

US 5835905 A (Pirolli et al) 10 November 1998

Whole Document

A system for extracting and analyzing information from a collection of linked documents at a locality to enable categorization of documents and prediction of documents relevant to a focus document. The system obtains and analyzes topology, usage and path information from for a collection at a locality, eg. a web locality on the world wide web. For categorization, document meta information is represented as document vectors. Predefined criteria is applied to the document vectors to create lists of "similar" types of documents. For relevance prediction, networks representing topology, usage path and text similarity amongst the documents in the collection are created. A spreading activation technique is applied to the networks starting at a focus document to predict the documents relevant to the focus document. Using category and relevance prediction information, tools can be built to enable a user to more efficiently traverse through the collection of linked documents.

US 5835722 A (Bradshaw et al) 10 November 1998

Whole Document

A computer terminal and a method for blocking the use and transmission of vulgar and pornographic material in a responsive and interactive manner that comprehensively monitors computer operations for creation or transmission of vulgar and pornographic material. Data created by the keyboard, data passing through the clipboard, data selected by the mouse pointer, and data passing through the Internet interface are monitored for content and further operation of the computer terminal is blocked. The computer terminal may only be unblocked by a supervisory intervention, such as by entering of a password, or by restarting or resetting the terminal. Key word searches, such as those in Internet search engines, are also monitored, but the terminal adapts to monitor not only for words of a profane and vulgar nature, but also for words that are behaviourally tested to produce lists containing vulgar and profane items, eg., Internet sites. The computer terminal and method can be modified to block other forms of communication or computer operation, such as blocking transmission of secret business data, blocking execution or opening of certain programs or files, and the like.

VL Certain documents cited

1. Certain published documents (Rule 70.10)

Application No. Patent No.	Publication date (day/month/year)	Filing date (day/month/year)	Priority date (valid claim) (day/month/year)
US 5867799	2 February 1999	4 April 1996	4 April 1996

2. Non-written disclosures (Rule 70.9)

Kind of non-written disclosure	Date of non-written disclosure (day/month/year)	Date of written disclosure referring to non-written disclosure (day/month/year)
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Supplemental Box

(To be used when the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient)

Continuation of V

US 5706507 A (Schloss) 6 January 1998

Whole Document

The content of free speech over distributed networks, such as the Internet, is often inappropriate for minors as well as offensive to some adults. The invention comprises an advisory server operated by, for example, a third party watchdog group, which rates the content of data downloaded from a content server to a client in order to block or censor unwanted material. In operation, each time data (eg., a web page) is downloaded from a content server to the client, prior to display, the client sends a request signal to the advisory server asking that it advise the client on the content of the web page. The advisory server rates the page and sends a classification rating back to the client. The client thereafter displays or does not display the web page according to the classification rating based on the client's selected preferences. The advisory server may also assign a rating to any links contained on the web page or may also be asked by the client to block any pages which require a fee. In this manner parents are effectively empowered control the content of data disseminated in their homes.

US 5678041 A (Baker et al) 14 October 1997

Whole Document

A system and method for selectively controlling database access by providing a system and method that allows a network administrator or manager to restrict specific system users from accessing information from certain public or otherwise uncontrolled databases (i.e., the WWW and the Internet). The invention employs a relational database to determine access rights, and this database may be readily updated and modified by an administrator. Within this relational database specific resource identifiers (i.e., URLs) are classified as being in a particular access group. The relational database is arranged so that for each user of the system a request for a particular resource will only be passed on from the local network to a server providing a link to the public/uncontrolled database if the resource identifier is in an access group for which the user has been assigned specific permissions by an administrator. In one preferred embodiment, the invention is implemented as part of a proxy server within the user's local network.

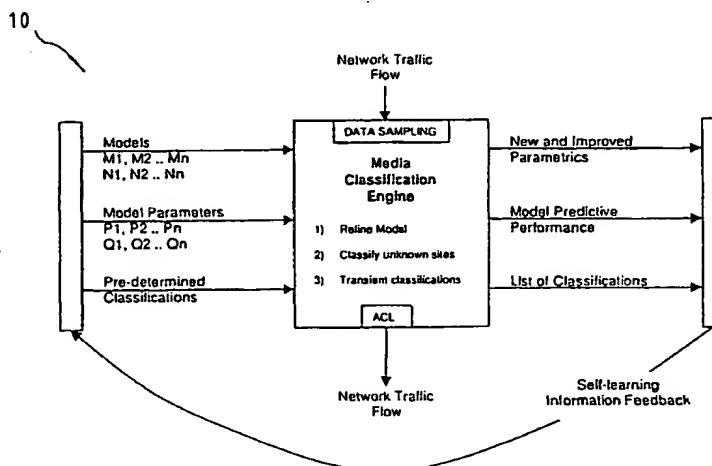
No document or combination of documents disclose the features found in the claims, consequently the claims are novel, involve an inventive step and are seen as being industrially applicable.



INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification ⁷ : G06F 17/30		A1	(11) International Publication Number: WO 00/52598
			(43) International Publication Date: 8 September 2000 (08.09.00)
(21) International Application Number: PCT/AU00/00158 (22) International Filing Date: 6 March 2000 (06.03.00) (30) Priority Data: PP 9048 4 March 1999 (04.03.99) AU (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): TEL.NET MEDIA PTY. LTD. [AU/AU]; Level 9, 500 Queen Street, Brisbane, Queensland 4000 (AU). (72) Inventors; and (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): JONES, Alan, Bradley [AU/AU]; 11 Kulindi Place, Carseldine, Queensland 4034 (AU). TAYLOR, David, Ross [AU/AU]; Unit 4, 62 Howard Street, Rosalie, Queensland 4064 (AU). (74) Agent: INTELLPRO; Level 7, Reserve Bank Building, 102 Adelaide Street, (GPO Box 1339), Brisbane, Queensland 4000 (AU).		(81) Designated States: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG). Published With international search report.	

(54) Title: APPARATUS AND SYSTEM FOR CLASSIFYING AND CONTROL ACCESS TO INFORMATION



(57) Abstract

An apparatus (10) is provided for classifying information or content servers on a communications network including the Internet. The apparatus (10) comprises means for obtaining one or more transmission characteristics of information on a path of said communications network and analysing means for predicting a classification of said information based on said one or more transmission characteristics. Typically said one or more transmission characteristics include any one or more of network protocol, date and time stamps, size of transmission activities (text and image), content type of transmission activities, pattern seen within the content of the transmission and any other characteristic that can be employed for predicting classifications. The apparatus (10) can be adapted to classify user profiles in accordance with the predicted classification. A knowledge base of predetermined profiles can be included, and the analysing means is adapted to predict a classification based on a comparison between the profile of information to be classified and the predetermined profile.

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**APPARATUS AND SYSTEM FOR CLASSIFYING AND
CONTROL ACCESS TO INFORMATION**
TECHNICAL FIELD OF THE INVENTION

THIS INVENTION relates to apparatus and system for classifying information
5 on communications network and in particular but not limited to apparatus and
system for classifying content servers and for selectively controlling access to
classified content servers.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The phenomenon growth of information technology has allowed many
10 people to have access to diverse information on communications networks. The
Internet in particular allows fetching of information from any cooperating
computers or content servers located in different parts of the world by simply
clicking references to the information. As the number of accessible computers or
content servers and the amount of information over the communications network
15 grow daily it becomes increasingly difficult to classify them manually.

Known systems for controlling the types of information accessible on a
network rely on comparing a requested destination with those on pre-determined
Access Control Lists (ACL) or on word matching to determine whether to allow or
deny access. This approach can be applied at the client node prior to requesting the
20 information or on any suitably intelligent network device capable of intercepting
the request or subsequent reply prior to it reaching the requester. For example, in
the case of an Internet browser running on a PC or work station, a request is made
for an Internet resource such as a web site. A software program for monitoring such
requests on the PC can be configured to scan a pre-determined list of site addresses
25 for a match. If found, access to the site may be denied and a suitable message is
then displayed informing the user that access is denied. Alternatively, the request
may be allowed to proceed, but as data are received from the site they are scanned
for checking a match with one or more sets of pre-determined words, word
fragments or phrases. If a match is found the site is not displayed on the computer
30 but instead there is shown a suitable message. Typically, this type of control
software is installed on a PC or work station which does not have particularly strict

access privileges. The control software can be easily removed, disabled or otherwise circumvented and thereby defeating the control system.

A network device capable of intercepting the request or reply to a request, such as a proxy server, may perform similar actions using the same methods of web site matching. This is usually maintained by a network administrator with strict access rights. Also, a network requiring clients to connect through the network device in order to access the network can have its content control enforced. This allows content control of multiple clients from one central point.

While these known systems do provide some access control abilities, there are several disadvantages. A system based on word or phrase matching can only match text and it therefore would allow access to undesired information comprising graphic images. Also, a single word may match a broad range of sites with quite different classes of information. As an example, when the word "sex" is used to match pornographic sites the system would also block access to other sites providing non offensive information such as articles on biology.

A system based on an access control list of prohibited sites is much more selective. Access can only be denied when attempting to access the sites which are included in the lists. While a suitably large list could bar access to a great deal of undesirable information it is difficult to keep up to date due to the rapid increase in the number of new sites and removal of sites.

The above systems also do not lend themselves to adaptation to other network protocols and services such as interactive chat, streaming video, email or encrypted data streams. Extending to different languages also poses a problem for globalisation of these systems.

OBJECT OF THE INVENTION

An object of the present invention is to alleviate or to reduce to a certain degree one or more of the above disadvantages.

Another object of the present invention is provide an apparatus/system for classifying user profiles.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

In one aspect therefor the present invention resides in an apparatus for classifying information on communications network. The apparatus comprises means for obtaining one or more transmission characteristics of information on a path of said communications network, and analysing means for predicting a classification of said information based on said one or more transmission characteristics.

In a second aspect therefor the present invention resides in an apparatus for classifying content servers which are accessible on a communications network. The apparatus comprises means for obtaining one or more transmission characteristics of information provided by any of said content servers on a path of said communications network, and analysing means for predicting a classification of said information based on said one or more transmission characteristics.

In a third aspect therefor the present invention resides in a computer program for classifying information which is accessible on a communications network. The program comprises means for obtaining one or more transmission characteristics of information on a path of said communications network, and analysing means for predicting a classification of said information based on said one or more transmission characteristics.

In a fourth aspect therefor the present invention resides in a computer program for classifying content servers which are accessible on a communications network. The apparatus comprises means for obtaining one or more transmission characteristics of information provided by any of said content servers on a path of said communications network, analysing means for predicting a classification of said information based on said one or more transmission characteristics.

In a fifth aspect therefor the present invention resides in an apparatus/computer program for classifying user profiles of users accessing information or content servers on a communications network. The apparatus/computer program comprises means for obtaining one or more transmission characteristics of information or information provided by any one of said content servers on a path of said communications network, analysing means

for predicting a classification of said information or said one content server based on said one or more transmission characteristics, and means for classifying user profile in accordance with the predicted classification.

5 The above invention may also comprise means for storing said one or more transmission characteristics.

Typically said one or more transmission characteristics include any one or more of network protocol, date and time stamps, size of transmission activities (text and image), content type of transmission activities, pattern seen within the content of the transmission and any other characteristic that can be employed for predicting
10 classifications.

In preference said one or more transmission characteristics are obtained from network packets or fragments thereof.

It is also preferred that the analysing means includes profiling means for providing profiles of interactions based on said one or more transmission
15 characteristics. Typically said profiling means is arranged to process said one or more transmission characteristics for providing any one or more of frequency of interaction, duration of interaction, duration of absence of interaction, patterns of transmission, average number of http links within an object of related sites, average number of like sites visited within a time frame, and statistics from said other
20 characteristics, for forming interaction profiles. The analysing means can then use the profiles for predicting classifications.

The invention may have a knowledge base of predetermined profiles, and the analysing means is adapted to predict a classification based on a comparison between the profile of information to be classified and predetermined profiles.

25 Advantageously the invention may have means for updating the knowledge base so that the classification prediction may be enhanced following classifications.

In order that the present invention can be more readily understood and be put into practical effect reference will now be made to the accompanying drawings which illustrate one preferred embodiment of the invention and wherein:

30 BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING

Figure 1 is a schematic diagram of the apparatus according to the invention;

Figure 2 is a table of selected data of captured packets of a search engine using the apparatus shown in Figure 1;

Figure 3 is a partial table of selected data of captured packets of a news web site using the apparatus shown in Figure 1;

5 Figure 4 is a table of selected data of captured packets of an entertainment web site using the apparatus shown in Figure 1;

Figure 5 is a table of selected data of captured packets of the web site of an e-commerce merchant using the apparatus shown in Figure 1;

10 Figure 6 is a table of selected data of captured packets of the web site of another e-commerce merchant using the apparatus shown in Figure 1;

Figure 7 is a table of selected data of captured packets of a pornography web site using the apparatus shown in Figure 1;

Figure 8 is a table of selected data of captured packets of another pornography web site using the apparatus shown in Figure 1;

15 Figure 9 is a table of model N1 results using the apparatus shown in Figure 1;

Figure 10 is a table of model N2 results using the apparatus shown in Figure 1;

20 Figure 11 is a table of model N3 results using the apparatus shown in Figure 1; and

Figure 12 is a table of classification prediction confidence levels using the apparatus shown in Figure 1.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

25 Referring initially to Figure 1 there is shown an apparatus 10 for classifying media or information flowing through a path of a communications network which in this case is the Internet.

As can be seen, network traffic passing through the apparatus 10 is captured and analysed for providing statistics relating to interactions between two or more terminals (not shown). The captured traffic is first checked against a list of
30 predetermined classifications to determine if it is known or unknown.

When the captured traffic is of an unknown classification, various models (to be described more fully below) are applied to the data set in the captured traffic in order to predict the content classification. The models use parameters derived from a knowledge base of previously classified data sets and fitness with these parameters to determine the classification of the content of the newly captured traffic. Thus, the web site sending the captured traffic is now classified and is added to the list of known classifications.

It should be noted that the embodiment of the apparatus 10 as described herein is for an analysis of transmission traffic using the HTTP protocol. The apparatus 10 according to the present invention is not restricted to HTTP, and is easily adaptable to analyse data carried within any networks using any known protocol. Examples of the protocols include FTP, SMTP, NNTP, etc.

Following classification the captured data set is stored in the knowledge base. As the knowledge base expands, more data are used for the model parameters. This refines the apparatus and results in improved predictive performance.

The sites that are deemed to include undesirable information are added to Access control lists (ACLs). The ACLs are used control the flow of content information between terminals. E.g. Undesired content information can be prevented from travelling further through the network by simply not forwarding it, or by replacing it, or by intercepting the request for such content information and modifying its destination.

Classification of traffic from content servers are relatively static. On the other hand, user terminals that interact with these content servers are variable and their classifications are considered transient classifications.

Whereas classifications of content servers form a model of the style of content residing on the server, transient classifications form a model of style of content being viewed by a user terminal, or content consumer. This in effect forms a behaviour profile of such a consumer. This profile can be used to tailor the content information to suit the consumer.

As mentioned earlier the apparatus 10 captures a set of observed data relating to a network interaction event, and provides a set of results indicating the classification of a resource or personality residing at each network node involved in the interaction. This is accomplished by applying various statistical models to a profile, and testing this against results obtained from profiles of known classifications. In this example of the invention this process is represented by the following formulas:

x is an unknown profile to be classified;

Profiles $p_1, p_2, p_3 \dots p_n$ are of known classifications;

Models $M_1, M_2, M_3 \dots M_n$ are available to operate on these profiles; and

$C_1, C_2, C_3 \dots C_n$ are profile classifications.

The population of a profile of classification C_1 , may be defined by the population of $M_1(p)$. $M_1(x)$ may be tested against the true population using any of the standard statistical hypothesis methods.

A pre-determined set of media terminals of a classification are modelled by various models $M_1, M_2 \dots M_n$. Each model consists of an approach and a set of parameter, e.g linear regression, gradient and point of interception, so that for a single classification $M_1(p_1, p_2 \dots p_n)$, $M_2(q_1, q_2 \dots q_n) \dots M_n(r_1, r_2 \dots r_n)$ are used to model the population from the classification. The models may be based on mathematical structures, or arbitrary rules.

The models are continually refined as more network traffic passes through the apparatus 10, thereby increasing the population space from which the classifications are computed.

A terminal may be permanently or transitionally defined in relation to a classification. A transitionally defined terminal may move between classifications based on the fitness of the observed traffic to the models of the various classifications.

Figures 2 to 8 are tables of selected data of traffic for testing the profile of data during a network interaction with a content server to determine if it contains media content of a pornographic nature. Assumption is made that profiles for

content servers contain a variable which is the average size of graphical images served.

A normal distribution or similar non-deterministic probability distribution is then used to test the hypothesis that the profile belongs to a population classified as pornographic. In this example, the population of the classification may be defined by the population of $N(a,b)$ where N is the image size and a and b are the mean and variance respectively, based on a normal distribution. The average and standard deviation derived from the observed samples is tested against the true population using standard statistical hypothesis methods.

In some cases this approach may be broadened to encompass analysis of variance methods with multiple dependant variables, to model the characteristics of a site. Traditional ANOVA or regressive techniques may be applied to model the media content.

A variety of traditional deterministic and non-deterministic models may be applied to determine the hypothesis of profile classification. These may be changed or upgraded continually depending on the level of predictive power found. The functionality of models used is not limited to, but can include simple rules-of-thumb, deterministic and non-deterministic probability models, or arbitrary calculations.

The choice of model is primarily dictated by the predictive power of that model against the population in question.

Figures 2 through 8 show examples of basic data set that can be gathered by observing network traffic of a typical interaction between a client browser and a web server.

Figures 9 to 11 illustrate a simple classification model. This model looks at the size, content and relationships of objects being transmitted by a content server. The outcome of this model is to determine if the media being transmitted has pornographic content.

Classification: pornographic

Standard Model:

$N1(a,b)$

Where N1 is the image size, a and b are the mean and variance respectively, based on a normal distribution.

N2(c,d)

Where N2 is the ratio of text to graphics, c and d are the total size of the text and graphic objects respectively.

N3(e)

Where N3 is the count of word patterns matched from a list of pre-determined words, and e is the text of an object.

Observed Samples are given in the tables shown in Figures 2 to 8.

10 For model N1 shown in Figure 9, there is applied the normal distribution hypothesis test to the observed samples deriving the results.

The result shows confidence to the 93% and 87% level for sites 6 and 7 respectively, that the sites belong to a population of pornographic sites. The other samples give much lower confidence levels.

15 For model N2 shown in Figure 10, a simple rule is used to test if the ratio is below a pre-determined threshold. The results show that sites 2, 4, 6 and 7 are within the threshold rating.

For Model N3 shown in Figure 11, a simple rule is used to test if the number of words matching a list of patterns, exceeds a pre-determined threshold.

20 The results show that sites 6 and 7 exceed the threshold.

A weighting formula is then applied to derive a final result as shown in Figure 12.

Therefore, using this example model, the apparatus 10 would predict that sites 6 and 7 are probably serving media with pornographic content, whereas sites 25 1 through 5 probably are not.

The attached appendix shows an example of the set of rules, constants and formulas which determine a confidence prediction based on logistic regression. The rules are defined using "Submodel" and "Model" components to define individual data points, and aggregated data points. These are then referred to in the 30 "ProbabilityAnalyser" equations which use standard predictive formulas.

Whilst the above has been given by way of illustrative example of the present invention many variations and modifications thereto will be apparent to those skilled in the art without departing from the broad ambit and scope of the invention as herein set forth.

CLAIMS

1. An apparatus for classifying information on communications network, the apparatus comprises means for obtaining one or more transmission characteristics of information on a path of said communications network, and analysing means for predicting a classification of said information based on said one or more transmission characteristics.
2. An apparatus for classifying content servers which are accessible on a communications network, the apparatus comprises means for obtaining one or more transmission characteristics of information provided by any of said content servers on a path of said communications network, and analysing means for predicting a classification of said information based on said one or more transmission characteristics.
3. A computer program for classifying information which is accessible on a communications network, the program comprises means for obtaining one or more transmission characteristics of information on a path of said communications network, and analysing means for predicting a classification of said information based on said one or more transmission characteristics.
4. A computer program for classifying content servers which are accessible on a communications network, the apparatus comprises means for obtaining one or more transmission characteristics of information provided by any of said content servers on a path of said communications network, analysing means for predicting a classification of said information based on said one or more transmission characteristics.
5. An apparatus for classifying user profiles of users accessing information or content servers on a communications network, the apparatus comprises means for obtaining one or more transmission characteristics of information or information provided by any one of said content servers on a path of said communications network, analysing means for predicting a classification of said information or said one content server based on said one or more transmission characteristics, and means for classifying user profile in accordance with the predicted classification.

6. A computer program for classifying user profiles of users accessing information or content servers on a communications network, the program comprises means for obtaining one or more transmission characteristics of information or information provided by any one of said content servers on a path of said communications network, analysing means for predicting a classification of said information or said one content server based on said one or more transmission characteristics, and means for classifying user profile in accordance with the predicted classification.

7. The invention according to any one of claims 1 to 6 further comprising means for storing said one or more transmission characteristics.

8. The invention according to any one of claims 1 to 7 wherein said one or more transmission characteristics include any one or more of network protocol, date and time stamps, size of transmission activities (text and image), content type of transmission activities, pattern seen within the content of the transmission and any other characteristic that can be employed for predicting classifications.

9. The invention according to any one of claims 1 to 8 wherein said one or more transmission characteristics are obtained from network packets or fragments thereof.

10. The invention according to any one of claims 1 to 9 wherein the analysing means includes profiling means for providing profiles of interactions based on said one or more transmission characteristics.

11. The invention according to claim 10 said profiling means is arranged to process said one or more transmission characteristics for providing any one or more of frequency of interaction, duration of interaction, duration of absence of interaction, patterns of transmission, average number of http links within an object of related sites, average number of like sites visited within a time frame, and statistics from said other characteristics, for forming interaction profiles, and the analysing means is adapted to use the profiles for predicting classifications.

12. The invention according to any one of claims 1 to 11 further comprising a knowledge base of predetermined profiles, and the analysing means is adapted to

predict a classification based on a comparison between the profile of information to be classified and predetermined profiles.

13. The invention according to claim 12 further comprising means for updating the knowledge base so that the classification prediction can be enhanced following classifications.

Appendix

#-----

#Body Text Word Ratio Models

- 5 SubModel Param AllWordCount WordList AllWords
SubModel Param AllWordCount Context BODY

#-----

#Body Text Unique Word Ratio Models

- SubModel Param AllWordCountUnique WordList AllWords
10 SubModel Param AllWordCountUnique Context BODY
SubModel Param AllWordCountUnique Mode Distinct

#-----

#Meta Text Word Ratio Models

- SubModel Param AllMetaWordCount WordList AllWords
15 SubModel Param AllMetaWordCount Context META

#-----

#Alternate Text Word Ratio Models

- SubModel Param AllAlternateWordCount WordList AllWords
SubModel Param AllAlternateWordCount Context ALTERNATE

20 #-----

#Image models

- SubModel Param LargeGIFPictureCount Dimension 201 x 201 - 999 x 999
SubModel Param LargeGIFPictureCount ImageType GIF
SubModel Param ThumbnailGIFPictureCount Dimension 51 x 51 - 200 x 200
25 SubModel Param ThumbnailGIFPictureCount ImageType GIF
SubModel Param IconGIFPictureCount Dimension 5 x 5 - 50 x 50
SubModel Param IconGIFPictureCount ImageType GIF
SubModel Param AllGIFPictureCount ImageType GIF
Model Exp LargeGIFPictureRatio RATIO(LargeGIFPictureCount,
30 AllGIFPictureCount)

Model Exp ThumbnailGIFPictureRatio $\text{RATIO}(\text{ThumbnailGIFPictureCount},$
 $\text{AllGIFPictureCount})$

Model Exp IconGIFPictureRatio $\text{RATIO}(\text{IconGIFPictureCount},$
5 $\text{AllGIFPictureCount})$

#———

SubModel Param LargeJPEGPictureCount Dimension 201 x 201 - 999 x 999

SubModel Param LargeJPEGPictureCount ImageType JPEG

SubModel Param ThumbnailJPEGPictureCount Dimension 51 x 51 - 200 x 200

10 SubModel Param ThumbnailJPEGPictureCount ImageType JPEG

SubModel Param IconJPEGPictureCount Dimension 5 x 5 - 50 x 50

SubModel Param IconJPEGPictureCount ImageType JPEG

SubModel Param AllJPEGPictureCount ImageType JPEG

Model Exp LargeJPEGPictureRatio $\text{RATIO}(\text{LargeJPEGPictureCount},$
15 $\text{AllJPEGPictureCount})$

Model Exp ThumbnailJPEGPictureRatio $\text{RATIO}(\text{ThumbnailJPEGPictureCount},$
 $\text{AllJPEGPictureCount})$

Model Exp IconJPEGPictureRatio $\text{RATIO}(\text{IconJPEGPictureCount},$
 $\text{AllJPEGPictureCount})$

20 #———

SubModel Param LowDepthGIFPictureCount Depth 2 - 4

SubModel Param LowDepthGIFPictureCount ImageType GIF

SubModel Param MediumDepthGIFPictureCount Depth 5 - 6

SubModel Param MediumDepthGIFPictureCount ImageType GIF

25 SubModel Param HighDepthGIFPictureCount Depth 7 - 16

SubModel Param HighDepthGIFPictureCount ImageType GIF

Model Exp LowDepthGIFPictureRatio $\text{RATIO}(\text{LowDepthGIFPictureCount},$
 $\text{AllGIFPictureCount})$

Model Exp MediumDepthGIFPictureRatio

30 $\text{RATIO}(\text{MediumDepthGIFPictureCount}, \text{AllGIFPictureCount})$

Model Exp HighDepthGIFPictureRatio RATIO(HighDepthGIFPictureCount,
AllGIFPictureCount)

#————

5 SubModel Param LowDepthJPEGPictureCount Depth 2 - 7

SubModel Param LowDepthJPEGPictureCount ImageType JPEG

SubModel Param MediumDepthJPEGPictureCount Depth 8 - 15

SubModel Param MediumDepthJPEGPictureCount ImageType JPEG

SubModel Param HighDepthJPEGPictureCount Depth 16 - 36

10 SubModel Param HighDepthJPEGPictureCount ImageType JPEG

Model Exp LowDepthJPEGPictureRatio RATIO(LowDepthJPEGPictureCount,
AllJPEGPictureCount)

Model Exp MediumDepthJPEGPictureRatio

RATIO(MediumDepthJPEGPictureCount, AllJPEGPictureCount)

15 Model Exp HighDepthJPEGPictureRatio RATIO(HighDepthJPEGPictureCount,
AllJPEGPictureCount)

#—————

#Links Out Models

SubModel Param AllLinkOutCount IncludeLocal FALSE

20 #————

SubModel Param AVSLinkOutCount Classification ADULTVERIFICATION

SubModel Param AVSLinkOutCount IncludeLocal FALSE

Model Exp AVSLinkOutRatio RATIO(AVSLinkOutCount, AllLinkOutCount)

25 # begin porn.conf

#Body Text Word Count Models

SubModel Param PornExtraHardWordCount WordFile

models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_extrahard.txt

SubModel Param PornHardWordCount WordFile

30 models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_hard.txt

SubModel Param PornMediumWordCount WordFile
models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_medium.txt
SubModel Param PornLiteWordCount WordFile
5 models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_lite.txt
SubModel Param PornExtraLiteWordCount WordFile
models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_extralite.txt
#-----
#Unique Body Text Word Count Models
10
SubModel Param PornExtraHardWordCountUnique WordFile
models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_extrahard.txt
SubModel Param PornExtraHardWordCountUnique Mode Distinct
SubModel Param PornHardWordCountUnique WordFile
15 models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_hard.txt
SubModel Param PornHardWordCountUnique Mode Distinct
SubModel Param PornMediumWordCountUnique WordFile
models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_medium.txt
SubModel Param PornMediumWordCountUnique Mode Distinct
20 SubModel Param PornLiteWordCountUnique WordFile
models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_lite.txt
SubModel Param PornLiteWordCountUnique Mode Distinct
SubModel Param PornExtraLiteWordCountUnique WordFile
models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_extralite.txt
25 SubModel Param PornExtraLiteWordCountUnique Mode Distinct
#-----
#Body Text Word Ratio Models
Model Exp PornTextWordRatioExtraHard RATIO(PornExtraHardWordCount,
AllWordCount)
30 Model Exp PornTextWordRatioHard RATIO(PornHardWordCount,
AllWordCount)

Model Exp PornTextWordRatioMedium $\text{RATIO}(\text{PornMediumWordCount}, \text{AllWordCount})$

Model Exp PornTextWordRatioLite $\text{RATIO}(\text{PornLiteWordCount}, \text{AllWordCount})$

5 Model Exp PornTextWordRatioExtraLite $\text{RATIO}(\text{PornExtraLiteWordCount}, \text{AllWordCount})$

#-----

#Body Text Unique Word Ratio Models

Model Exp PornTextWordRatioExtraHardUnique

10 $\text{RATIO}(\text{PornExtraHardWordCountUnique}, \text{AllWordCountUnique})$

Model Exp PornTextWordRatioHardUnique

$\text{RATIO}(\text{PornHardWordCountUnique}, \text{AllWordCountUnique})$

Model Exp PornTextWordRatioMediumUnique

15 $\text{RATIO}(\text{PornMediumWordCountUnique}, \text{AllWordCountUnique})$

Model Exp PornTextWordRatioLiteUnique $\text{RATIO}(\text{PornLiteWordCountUnique}, \text{AllWordCountUnique})$

Model Exp PornTextWordRatioExtraLiteUnique

$\text{RATIO}(\text{PornExtraLiteWordCountUnique}, \text{AllWordCountUnique})$

20 #-----

#Domain Word Count Models

SubModel Param PornExtraHardDomainWordCount Context DOMAIN-NAME

SubModel Param PornExtraHardDomainWordCount WordFile

models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_extrahard.txt

25 SubModel Param PornHardDomainWordCount Context DOMAIN-NAME

SubModel Param PornHardDomainWordCount WordFile

models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_hard.txt

SubModel Param PornMediumDomainWordCount Context DOMAIN-NAME

SubModel Param PornMediumDomainWordCount WordFile

30 models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_medium.txt

SubModel Param PornLiteDomainWordCount Context DOMAIN-NAME

SubModel Param PornLiteDomainWordCount WordFile

models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_lite.txt

SubModel Param PornExtraLiteDomainWordCount Context DOMAIN-NAME

5 SubModel Param PornExtraLiteDomainWordCount WordFile

models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_extralite.txt

#-----

#Meta Text Word Count Models

SubModel Param PornExtraHardMetaWordCount Context META

10 SubModel Param PornExtraHardMetaWordCount WordFile

models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_extrahard.txt

SubModel Param PornHardMetaWordCount Context META

SubModel Param PornHardMetaWordCount WordFile

models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_hard.txt

15

SubModel Param PornMediumMetaWordCount Context META

SubModel Param PornMediumMetaWordCount WordFile

models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_medium.txt

SubModel Param PornLiteMetaWordCount Context META

20 SubModel Param PornLiteMetaWordCount WordFile

models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_lite.txt

SubModel Param PornExtraLiteMetaWordCount Context META

SubModel Param PornExtraLiteMetaWordCount WordFile

models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_extralite.txt

25

#-----

#Meta Text Word Ratio Models

Model Exp PornMetaWordRatioExtraHard

RATIO(PornExtraHardMetaWordCount, AllMetaWordCount)

Model Exp PornMetaWordRatioHard RATIO(PornHardMetaWordCount,

30 AllMetaWordCount)

Model Exp PornMetaWordRatioMedium $\text{RATIO}(\text{PornMediumMetaWordCount}, \text{AllMetaWordCount})$

Model Exp PornMetaWordRatioLite $\text{RATIO}(\text{PornLiteMetaWordCount}, \text{AllMetaWordCount})$

Model Exp PornMetaWordRatioExtraLite $\text{RATIO}(\text{PornExtraLiteMetaWordCount}, \text{AllMetaWordCount})$

#-----

#Alternate Text Word Count Models

SubModel Param PornExtraHardAlternateWordCount Context ALTERNATE

SubModel Param PornExtraHardAlternateWordCount WordFile
models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_extrahard.txt

SubModel Param PornHardAlternateWordCount Context ALTERNATE

SubModel Param PornHardAlternateWordCount WordFile

models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_hard.txt

SubModel Param PornMediumAlternateWordCount Context ALTERNATE

SubModel Param PornMediumAlternateWordCount WordFile
models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_medium.txt

SubModel Param PornLiteAlternateWordCount Context ALTERNATE

SubModel Param PornLiteAlternateWordCount WordFile
models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_lite.txt

SubModel Param PornExtraLiteAlternateWordCount Context ALTERNATE

SubModel Param PornExtraLiteAlternateWordCount WordFile
models/dictionary/porn/porn_words_extralite.txt

#-----

#Alternate Text Word Ratio Models

Model Exp PornAlternateWordRatioExtraHard

$\text{RATIO}(\text{PornExtraHardAlternateWordCount}, \text{AllAlternateWordCount})$

Model Exp PornAlternateWordRatioHard $\text{RATIO}(\text{PornHardAlternateWordCount}, \text{AllAlternateWordCount})$

Model Exp PornAlternateWordRatioMedium
RATIO(PornMediumAlternateWordCount, AllAlternateWordCount)
Model Exp PornAlternateWordRatioLite RATIO(PornLiteAlternateWordCount,
5 AllAlternateWordCount)
Model Exp PornAlternateWordRatioExtraLite
RATIO(PornExtraLiteAlternateWordCount, AllAlternateWordCount)
#-----
#Links Out Models
10 SubModel Param PornLinkOutCount Classification PORN
SubModel Param PornLinkOutCount IncludeLocal FALSE
Model Exp PornLinkOutRatio RATIO(PornLinkOutCount, AllLinkOutCount)
#-----
#Logistic Models
15 Model Exp PornLRConstant -3.9869
#-----
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioExtraHard 39.7450

Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioHard 355.0550
20 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioMedium -136.436
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioLite -63.2565
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioExtraLite 33.9054
#-----
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioExtraHardUnique 111.4752
25 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioHardUnique -72.7005
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioMediumUnique 264.1902
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioLiteUnique 125.0743
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioExtraLiteUnique -16.6895
#-----
30 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornExtraHardDomainWordCount 0.2598
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornHardDomainWordCount 2.1344

Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornMediumDomainWordCount 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornLiteDomainWordCount 0.0610
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornExtraLiteDomainWordCount 0
5 #———
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornMetaWordRatioExtraHard 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornMetaWordRatioHard 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornMetaWordRatioMedium 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornMetaWordRatioLite 0
10 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornMetaWordRatioExtraLite 0
#———
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornAlternateWordRatioExtraHard 16.1972
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornAlternateWordRatioHard 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornAlternateWordRatioMedium 26.4186
15 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornAlternateWordRatioLite 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornAlternateWordRatioExtraLite 14.1615
#———
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientAllGIFPictureCount 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientLargeGIFPictureCount 0
20
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientIconGIFPictureCount 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientThumbnailGIFPictureCount 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientLargeGIFPictureRatio 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientIconGIFPictureRatio 0
25 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientThumbnailGIFPictureRatio 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientHighDepthGIFPictureCount 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientMediumDepthGIFPictureCount 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientLowDepthGIFPictureCount 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientHighDepthGIFPictureRatio 0
30 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientMediumDepthGIFPictureRatio 0
Model Exp PornLRCoefficientLowDepthGIFPictureRatio 0

Model Exp PornLRCoefficientAllJPEGPictureCount 0
 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientLargeJPEGPictureCount 0
 5 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientIconJPEGPictureCount 0
 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientThumbnailJPEGPictureCount 0
 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientLargeJPEGPictureRatio 0
 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientIconJPEGPictureRatio 0
 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientThumbnailJPEGPictureRatio 0
 10 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientHighDepthJPEGPictureCount 0
 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientMediumDepthJPEGPictureCount 0
 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientLowDepthJPEGPictureCount 0
 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientHighDepthJPEGPictureRatio 0
 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientMediumDepthJPEGPictureRatio 0
 15 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientLowDepthJPEGPictureRatio 0
 #—————
 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientPornLinkOutRatio 4.6958
 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientAVSLinkOutCount 0.3327
 Model Exp PornLRCoefficientAVSLinkOutRatio 3.6786
 20 #—————
 Model Exp PornLRLogOdds SUM(PornLRConstant, \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioExtraHard,
 PornTextWordRatioExtraHard), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioHard,
 25 PornTextWordRatioHard), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioMedium,
 PornTextWordRatioMedium), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioLite,
 PornTextWordRatioLite), \
 30 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioExtraLite,
 PornTextWordRatioExtraLite), \

PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioExtraHardUnique,
PornTextWordRatioExtraHardUnique), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioHardUnique,
5 PornTextWordRatioHardUnique), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioMediumUnique,
PornTextWordRatioMediumUnique), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioLiteUnique,
PornTextWordRatioLiteUnique), \
10 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornTextWordRatioExtraLiteUnique,
PornTextWordRatioExtraLiteUnique), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornExtraHardDomainWordCount,
PornExtraHardDomainWordCount), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornHardDomainWordCount,
15 PornHardDomainWordCount), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornMediumDomainWordCount,
PornMediumDomainWordCount), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornLiteDomainWordCount,
PornLiteDomainWordCount), \
20 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornExtraLiteDomainWordCount,
PornExtraLiteDomainWordCount), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornMetaWordRatioExtraHard,
PornMetaWordRatioExtraHard), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornMetaWordRatioHard,
25 PornMetaWordRatioHard), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornMetaWordRatioMedium,
PornMetaWordRatioMedium), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornMetaWordRatioLite,
PornMetaWordRatioLite), \
30 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornMetaWordRatioExtraLite,
PornMetaWordRatioExtraLite), \

PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornAlternateWordRatioExtraHard,
PornAlternateWordRatioExtraHard), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornAlternateWordRatioHard,
5 PornAlternateWordRatioHard), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornAlternateWordRatioMedium,
PornAlternateWordRatioMedium), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornAlternateWordRatioLite,
PornAlternateWordRatioLite), \
10 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornAlternateWordRatioExtraLite,
PornAlternateWordRatioExtraLite), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientAllGIFPictureCount, AllGIFPictureCount), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientLargeGIFPictureCount,
LargeGIFPictureCount), \
15 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientIconGIFPictureCount,
IconGIFPictureCount), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientThumbnailGIFPictureCount,
ThumbnailGIFPictureCount), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientLargeGIFPictureRatio,
20 LargeGIFPictureRatio), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientIconGIFPictureRatio, IconGIFPictureRatio), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientThumbnailGIFPictureRatio,
ThumbnailGIFPictureRatio), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientHighDepthGIFPictureCount,
25 HighDepthGIFPictureCount), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientMediumDepthGIFPictureCount,
MediumDepthGIFPictureCount), \
PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientLowDepthGIFPictureCount,
LowDepthGIFPictureCount), \
30 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientHighDepthGIFPictureRatio,
HighDepthGIFPictureRatio), \

PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientMediumDepthGIFPictureRatio,
 MediumDepthGIFPictureRatio), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientLowDepthGIFPictureRatio,
 5 LowDepthGIFPictureRatio), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientAllJPEGPictureCount, AllJPEGPictureCount),
 \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientLargeJPEGPictureCount,
 LargeJPEGPictureCount), \
 10 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientIconJPEGPictureCount,
 IconJPEGPictureCount), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientThumbnailJPEGPictureCount,
 ThumbnailJPEGPictureCount), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientLargeJPEGPictureRatio,
 15 LargeJPEGPictureRatio), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientIconJPEGPictureRatio,
 IconJPEGPictureRatio), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientThumbnailJPEGPictureRatio,
 ThumbnailJPEGPictureRatio), \
 20 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientHighDepthJPEGPictureCount,
 HighDepthJPEGPictureCount), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientMediumDepthJPEGPictureCount,
 MediumDepthJPEGPictureCount), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientLowDepthJPEGPictureCount,
 25 LowDepthJPEGPictureCount), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientHighDepthJPEGPictureRatio,
 HighDepthJPEGPictureRatio), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientMediumDepthJPEGPictureRatio,
 MediumDepthJPEGPictureRatio), \
 30 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientLowDepthJPEGPictureRatio,
 LowDepthJPEGPictureRatio), \

PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientPornLinkOutRatio, PornLinkOutRatio), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientAVSLinkOutCount, AVSLinkOutCount), \
 PRODUCT(PornLRCoefficientAVSLinkOutRatio, AVSLinkOutRatio))

5 #-----

#Probability Analysers

ProbabilityAnalyser Param PornAltMetaWordCountProbability Classification
 PORN

ProbabilityAnalyser Exp PornAltMetaWordCountProbability \
 10 SUM(PornExtraHardMetaWordCount, PornHardMetaWordCount, \
 PRODUCT(0.5, PornMediumMetaWordCount), \
 PornExtraHardAlternateWordCount,
 PornHardAlternateWordCount, \
 PRODUCT(0.5, PornMediumAlternateWordCount))

15 ProbabilityAnalyser Param PornMetaWordRatioProbability Classification PORN
 ProbabilityAnalyser Exp PornMetaWordRatioProbability \
 PRODUCT(100, SUM(PornMetaWordRatioExtraHard, \
 PornMetaWordRatioHard, PornMetaWordRatioMedium))

ProbabilityAnalyser Param PornLRProbability Classification PORN

20 ProbabilityAnalyser Exp PornLRProbability PRODUCT(100,
 RATIO(1, SUM(1, EXP(MINUS(PornLRLogOdds))))

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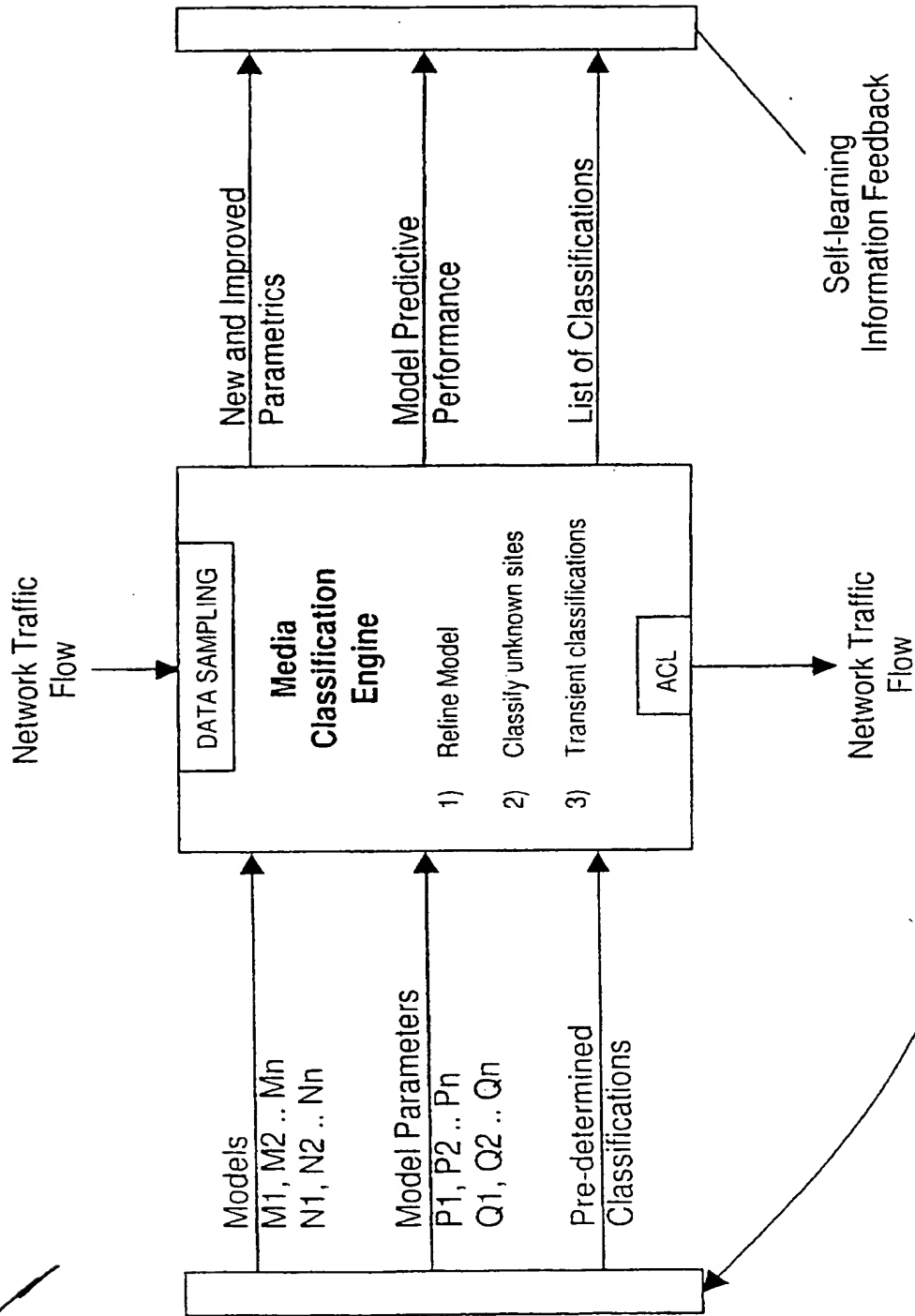


FIG. 1

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Site 1 Objects - Content Type "Search Engine"							
Object	Source		Destination		Type	Size	Timestamp
	IP Address	Port	IP Address	Port			
1	202.139.16.45	63450	204.71.200.72	80	GET	36	14:53:17
2	204.71.200.72	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	9424	14:53:17
3	202.139.16.45	63450	204.71.200.72	80	GET	79	14:53:19
4	202.139.16.45	63450	204.71.200.72	80	GET	46	14:53:19
5	202.139.16.45	63450	204.71.200.72	80	GET	50	14:53:19
6	204.71.200.72	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	2637	14:53:19
7	204.71.200.72	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4672	14:53:20
8	204.71.200.72	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	357	14:53:20
9	202.139.16.45	63450	204.71.200.72	80	GET	56	14:53:27
10	204.71.200.72	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	11193	14:53:28
11	202.139.16.45	63450	204.71.200.72	80	GET	59	14:53:29
12	204.71.200.72	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	11522	14:53:29
13	202.139.16.45	63450	204.71.200.72	80	GET	67	14:53:30
14	202.139.16.45	63450	204.71.200.72	80	GET	67	14:53:30
15	202.139.16.45	63450	204.71.200.72	80	GET	59	14:53:30
16	204.71.200.72	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1398	14:53:30
17	202.139.16.45	63450	204.71.200.72	80	GET	76	14:53:30
18	204.71.200.72	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1728	14:53:30
19	202.139.16.45	63450	204.71.200.72	80	GET	69	14:53:30
20	204.71.200.72	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	962	14:53:30
21	204.71.200.72	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	946	14:53:31
22	204.71.200.72	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1716	14:53:31

FIG. 2

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Site 2 Objects - Content Type "News"							
Object	Source		Destination		Type	Size	Timestamp
	IP Address	Port	IP Address	Port			
1	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	38	14:54:04
2	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	2312	14:54:04
3	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	52	14:54:05
4	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	56	14:54:05
5	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	46	14:54:05
6	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	48	14:54:05
7	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	47	14:54:05
8	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	47	14:54:05
9	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	333	14:54:05
10	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	56	14:54:06
11	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	2445	14:54:06
12	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	202	14:54:06
13	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	202	14:54:06
14	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	56	14:54:06
15	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	71	14:54:06
16	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1229	14:54:06
17	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	64	14:54:06
18	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	43	14:54:06
19	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	64	14:54:06
20	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	64	14:54:07
21	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	43	14:54:07
22	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	43	14:54:07
23	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	67	14:54:07
24	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	2442	14:54:07
25	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	73	14:54:07
26	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1364	14:54:07
27	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	71	14:54:07
28	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	8942	14:54:07
29	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	71	14:54:07
30	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	65	14:54:08
31	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	unknown	10	14:54:08
32	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	15550	14:54:08
33	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	77	14:54:08
34	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4732	14:54:08
35	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	70	14:54:08
36	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	70	14:54:09
37	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	68	14:54:09
38	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	68	14:54:09
39	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	436	14:54:09
40	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	405	14:54:09
41	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	436	14:54:09
42	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	405	14:54:09

FIG. 3

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Site 2 Objects - Content Type "News"							
Object	Source		Destination		Type	Size	Timestamp
	IP Address	Port	IP Address	Port			
1	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	38	14:54:04
2	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	2312	14:54:04
3	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	52	14:54:05
4	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	56	14:54:05
5	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	46	14:54:05
6	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	48	14:54:05
7	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	47	14:54:05
8	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	47	14:54:05
9	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	333	14:54:05
10	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	56	14:54:06
11	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	2445	14:54:06
12	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	202	14:54:06
13	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	202	14:54:06
14	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	56	14:54:06
15	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	71	14:54:06
16	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1229	14:54:06
17	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	64	14:54:06
18	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	43	14:54:06
19	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	64	14:54:06
20	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	64	14:54:07
21	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	43	14:54:07
22	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	43	14:54:07
23	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	67	14:54:07
24	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	2442	14:54:07
25	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	73	14:54:07
26	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1364	14:54:07
27	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	71	14:54:07
28	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	8942	14:54:07
29	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	71	14:54:07
30	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	65	14:54:08
31	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	unknown	10	14:54:08
32	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	15550	14:54:08
33	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	77	14:54:08
34	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4732	14:54:08
35	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	70	14:54:08
36	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	70	14:54:09
37	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	68	14:54:09
38	202.139.16.45	63450	165.69.1.187	80	GET	68	14:54:09
39	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	436	14:54:09
40	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	405	14:54:09
41	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	436	14:54:09
42	165.69.1.187	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	405	14:54:09

FIG. 3

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Site 3 Objects - Content Type "Entertainment"							
Object	Source		Destination		Type	Size	Timestamp
	IP Address	Port	IP Address	Port			
1	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	40	14:55:10
2	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	56	14:55:11
3	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	39	14:55:11
4	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	25765	14:55:12
5	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	58	14:55:13
6	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	66	14:55:13
7	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	62	14:55:13
8	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/jpeg	5277	14:55:14
9	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	43	14:55:14
10	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1266	14:55:14
11	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	63	14:55:20
12	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	58	14:55:21
13	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	72	14:55:21
14	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1733	14:55:22
15	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	5314	14:55:22
16	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	414	14:55:22
17	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	68	14:55:22
18	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	62	14:55:22
19	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	406	14:55:22
20	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	746	14:55:22
21	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	65	14:55:23
22	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	58	14:55:23
23	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	63	14:55:23
24	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	62	14:55:23
25	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1665	14:55:23
26	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	35	14:55:24
27	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	906	14:55:24
28	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	447	14:55:24
29	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	67	14:55:24
30	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	58	14:55:24
31	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	62	14:55:24
32	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/jpeg	7861	14:55:24
33	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	391	14:55:25
34	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	641	14:55:25
35	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	57	14:55:25
36	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	377	14:55:25
37	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	60	14:55:26
38	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	78	14:55:26
39	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	74	14:55:26
40	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	67	14:55:26
41	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	403	14:55:26
42	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1796	14:55:26
43	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	6845	14:55:27
44	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	56	14:55:27
45	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/jpeg	17796	14:55:27
46	202.139.16.45	63450	204.202.129.23	80	GET	56	14:55:27
47	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	49	14:55:27
48	204.202.129.23	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	44	14:55:27

FIG. 4

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Site 4 Objects - Content Type "Computer Hardware"							
Object	Source		Destination		Type	Size	Timestamp
	IP Address	Port	IP Address	Port			
1	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	34	14:55:49
2	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	1645	14:55:50
3	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	47	14:55:51
4	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	56	14:55:51
5	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	64	14:55:53
6	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	63	14:55:53
7	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	63	14:55:53
8	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	290	14:55:53
9	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	64	14:55:54
10	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	403	14:55:54
11	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	381	14:55:54
12	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	63	14:55:54
13	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	65	14:55:54
14	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	348	14:55:54
15	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	65	14:55:54
16	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	65	14:55:54
17	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	354	14:55:54
18	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	600	14:55:54
19	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	65	14:55:55
20	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	54	14:55:55
21	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	490	14:55:55
22	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	53	14:55:55
23	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	571	14:55:55
24	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	322	14:55:55
25	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	571	14:55:55
26	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	55	14:55:55
27	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	363	14:55:55
28	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	63	14:55:55
29	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	63	14:55:55
30	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	62	14:55:55
31	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	241	14:55:56
32	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	59	14:55:56
33	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	488	14:55:56
34	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	463	14:55:56
35	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	59	14:55:56
36	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	714	14:55:56
37	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	53	14:55:56
38	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	35	14:55:56
39	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	53	14:55:56
40	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1188	14:55:56
41	202.139.16.45	63450	209.143.240.6	80	GET	54	14:55:56
42	209.143.240.6	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	327	14:55:57

FIG. 5

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Site 5 Objects - Content Type "Computer Software"							
Object	Source		Destination		Type	Size	Timestamp
	IP Address	Port	IP Address	Port			
1	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	40	14:57:46
2	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	19019	14:57:47
3	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	66	14:57:48
4	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	application	18768	14:57:49
5	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	71	14:57:50
6	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	application	2941	14:57:50
7	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	70	14:57:50
8	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	application	2812	14:57:51
9	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	75	14:57:51
10	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	72	14:57:51
11	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	80	14:57:51
12	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	73	14:57:51
13	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	7976	14:57:51
14	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	80	14:57:52
15	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	139	14:57:52
16	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	44	14:57:52
17	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	666	14:57:52
18	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	80	14:57:52
19	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	44	14:57:52
20	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	44	14:57:52
21	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	80	14:57:52
22	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	44	14:57:52
23	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	74	14:57:52
24	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	78	14:57:53
25	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	83	14:57:53
26	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	77	14:57:53
27	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1348	14:57:53
28	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	54	14:57:53
29	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	3966	14:57:53
30	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1883	14:57:53
31	202.139.16.45	63450	207.46.130.149	80	GET	77	14:57:53
32	207.46.130.149	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	1044	14:57:54

FIG. 6

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Site 6 Objects - Content Type "Pornography"							
Object	Source		Destination		Type	Size	Timestamp
	IP Address	Port	IP Address	Port			
1	202.139.16.45	63450	207.87.4.205	80	GET	36	12:01:53
2	207.87.4.205	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	4254	12:01:54
3	202.139.16.45	63450	207.87.4.205	80	GET	46	12:01:56
4	207.87.4.205	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/jpeg	4029	12:01:56
5	202.139.16.45	63450	207.87.4.205	80	GET	46	12:02:00
6	207.87.4.205	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	5615	12:02:01
7	202.139.16.45	63450	207.87.4.205	80	GET	48	12:02:01
8	202.139.16.45	63450	207.87.4.205	80	GET	48	12:02:01
9	202.139.16.45	63450	207.87.4.205	80	GET	44	12:02:01
10	202.139.16.45	63450	207.87.4.205	80	GET	48	12:02:01
11	207.87.4.205	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	7026	12:02:01
12	202.139.16.45	63450	207.87.4.205	80	GET	45	12:02:02
13	207.87.4.205	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/jpeg	20063	12:02:02
14	207.87.4.205	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/jpeg	20526	12:02:02
15	207.87.4.205	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/jpeg	31751	12:02:02
16	207.87.4.205	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	723	12:02:02
17	202.139.16.45	63450	207.87.4.205	80	GET	46	12:02:02
18	207.87.4.205	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4399	12:02:03
19	202.139.16.45	63450	207.87.4.205	80	GET	46	12:02:03
20	202.139.16.45	63450	207.87.4.205	80	GET	46	12:02:04
21	207.87.4.205	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	8928	12:02:04
22	207.87.4.205	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	5474	12:02:04

FIG. 7

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Site 7 Objects - Content Type "Pornography"							
Object	Source		Destination		Type	Size	Timestamp
	IP Address	Port	IP Address	Port			
1	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	38	12:02:15
2	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	301	12:02:16
3	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	49	12:02:16
4	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	4211	12:02:16
5	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	56	12:02:17
6	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	290839	12:02:17
7	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	64	12:02:21
8	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	text/html	12066	12:02:21
9	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	76	12:02:22
10	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4675	12:02:22
11	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	76	12:02:22
12	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	76	12:02:22
13	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4675	12:02:22
14	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4822	12:02:22
15	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	76	12:02:23
16	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4812	12:02:23
17	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	76	12:02:23
18	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4824	12:02:24
19	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	76	12:02:24
20	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4858	12:02:24
21	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	76	12:02:24
22	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4804	12:02:24
23	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	76	12:02:24
24	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4800	12:02:24
25	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	76	12:02:24
26	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4767	12:02:25
27	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	76	12:02:25
28	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4732	12:02:25
29	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	159	12:02:25
30	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	159	12:02:25
31	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	66	12:02:26
32	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	43	12:02:26
33	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	66	12:02:26
34	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	93	12:02:26
35	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	66	12:02:26
36	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	43	12:02:26
37	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	66	12:02:26
38	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	7674	12:02:26
39	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	10119	12:02:26
40	202.139.16.45	63450	209.164.26.157	80	GET	76	12:02:26
41	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	4628	12:02:26
42	209.164.26.157	80	202.139.16.45	63450	image/gif	25482	12:02:26

FIG. 8

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Model N1			
Population	Mean	Variance	Weight
	5900	18000	60
Site	Average	Std Dev	Confidence Level
1	2146	3679	45%
2	726	1974	23%
3	1703	4657	37%
4	666	1826	19%
5	1937	4741	39%
6	5149	8433	93%
7	6561	27657	87%

FIG. 9

Model N2			
Threshold			Weight
0.1			20
Site	Text	Graphics	Ratio
1	20617	25938	0.79
2	6402	68319	0.09
3	25821	54455	0.47
4	1701	67037	0.03
5	19019	17252	1.10
6	9869	102919	0.10
7	19446	696989	0.03

FIG. 10

Model N3	
Threshold	Weight
30	20
Site	Word Count
1	0
2	0
3	2
4	0
5	0
6	40
7	37

FIG. 11

Site	Confidence Level
1	27%
2	34%
3	22%
4	31%
5	23%
6	96%
7	92%

FIG. 12

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/AU00/00158

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTERInt. Cl. ⁷: G06F 17/30

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

G06F 17/30

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

WPIL, USPTO

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
P, A	US 5867799 A (Lang et al) 2 February 1999 Whole Document	1-13
A	US 5835905 A (Pirolli et al) 10 November 1998 Whole Document	1-13
A	US 5835722 A (Bradshaw et al) 10 November 1998	1-13

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 ☒ See patent family annex

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Date of the actual completion of the international search

28 April 2000

Date of mailing of the international search report

- 9 MAY 2000

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/AU00/00158

C (Continuation).

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	US 5706507 A (Schloss) 6 January 1998 Whole Document	1-13
A	US 5678041 A (Baker et al) 14 October 1997 Whole Document	1-13

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT
Information on patent family members

International application No.
PCT/AU00/00158

This Annex lists the known "A" publication level patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned international search report. The Australian Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

Patent Document Cited in Search Report			Patent Family Member			
US	5867799	US	5983214	US	6029161	
US	5835905					
US	5835722	AU	35102/97	WO	9750259	
US	5706507					
US	5678041	CA	2176775	CN	1145489	EP 748095
		JP	09/026975			
						END OF ANNEX